

**STATE OF NEW JERSEY** 

In the Matter of Manuel Rodriguez, <i>et al.</i> Department of Corrections	:	FINAL ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION
CSC Docket Nos. 2020-258 - 2020-264	:	Classification Appeals
	:	CORRECTED
		<b>ISSUED:</b> February 20, 2020 (RE)

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Manuel Rodriguez, Thurman Bridgers, Rebecca Stepniewski, Katrina Waith, Tonia Walker, Shontaya Lockhart, and Beverly Dewberry appeal the determinations of the Division of Agency Services (Agency Services) that their positions with the Department of Corrections (DOC) are properly classified as Communications Operator, Department of Corrections. The appellants seek Senior Communications Operator classifications in this proceeding. These appeals have been consolidated based upon the common issues presented.

The record in the present matter establishes that at the time of their requests for classification review, the appellants were serving permanently in the title of Communications Operator, Department of Corrections. Their positions are located in the DOC's Division of Operations -Central Communications. Each of the appellants reports to a Correctional Police Major, and does not have supervisory responsibilities. Agency Services performed detailed analyses of the appellants' Position Classification Questionnaires (PCQ) and other materials submitted in conjunction with their classification review requests.

As a result, Agency Services found that the appellants' positions were properly classified as Communications Operator, Department of Corrections. Agency Services found that the appellants' positions did not include supervision of subordinate staff, and explained that the title of Senior Communications Operator is considered to be a first line supervisor performing duties related to supervising and directing the work of subordinate staff, including evaluating employee performance. As the appellants were not responsible for supervising staff, Agency Services maintained that these positions are appropriately classified as Communications Operator, Department of Corrections.

On appeal to the Civil Service Commission (Commission), the appellants each present the same arguments. They state that Senior Communications Operators in the Central Communications Office have never been asked to complete performance evaluations, but they train new Communications Operator trainees. They argue that they all complete the same work, and that the Senior Communications Operators are all on the first shift, but should be evenly dispersed throughout the unit and shifts. They state that they all work with the National Crime Information Center (NCIC), filling reports and escape files, which is 50% of their work in the central office. Dewberry adds a history of the use of the title in the unit, and argues that individuals in both titles have no distinct separation in duties. She states that PCQs filed initially in 2017 were misplaced, and new ones were filed after a year. Also in 2017, the titles of incumbents were changed from Communications Operator Secured Facilities to Communications Operator, Department of Corrections, yet the job specification of Communications Operator Secured Facilities more closely aligns with their duties. She maintains that she has not had a performance evaluation since  $2012.^{1}$ 

## CONCLUSION

The definition section of the class specification for the title Communications Operator, Department of Corrections states:

Under close supervision of a custody supervisor or other supervisory official in the Department of Corrections, performs a variety of technical, clerical, and communications functions: receives/transmits messages; assists in the mail processing, collection, and distribution system within the institution; under supervision, develops and adjusts daily work schedules; and assists in the inmate visit program by confirming eligibility of visitors; does other related duties as required.

The definition section of the class specification for the title Senior Communications Operator states:

Under direction, takes the lead in a centralized communication center receiving and transmitting police, fire, and other emergency alarms; receives telephone requests for police, fire, or other emergency assistance and transmits same to appropriate personnel; operates a variety of communications equipment; provides guidance, instructs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Agency Services indicated that it had reviewed Dewberry's performance assessment review (PAR) and the record includes the PAR on file from 2012.

staff and may assist in the preparation of work schedules; does related work as required.

In the instant matter, Agency Services appropriately found that the appellants' positions were properly classified as Communications Operator, Department of Corrections. In this regard, Agency Services acknowledged that the appellants maintained and reviewed all files and entries in the NCIC, and the duties of the positions are not under dispute. It is noted that how well or efficiently an employee does his or her job, length of service, volume of work and qualifications have no effect on the classification of a position currently occupied, as *positions*, not employees are classified. *See In the Matter of Debra DiCello* (CSC, decided June 24, 2009).

The definition of Senior Communications Operator is written as though the title is a lead worker title. However, it is included in the "R" ERG. In this respect, titles are assigned to ERGs based on the classification of the position by this agency. See N.J.S.A. 11A:3-1. Each ERG is distinctly defined, and the "R" ERG is defined as those titles used in the primary or first level of supervision. See In the Matter of Alan Handler, et al. (CSC, decided October 7, 2015) (Commission found that Auditor 1 was a supervisory level title based on job definition, duties and inclusion in "R" ERG), and In the Matter of Dana Basile, et al. (CSC, decided November 5, 2015) (Commission found that Investigator 2 was a supervisory level title based on duties and inclusion in "R" ERG.) The title used to be a lead worker title, but in 2014 or 2015 it was placed in the "R" ERG. As such, the title is at the supervisory level although it appears that the job specification was not updated to reflect this change. The fact that the job specification was not updated to reflect supervisory duties does not negate the current ERG assignment and warrant reclassifications in these matters.

Moreover, when a title is supervisory in nature, the Commission has found that, along with the myriad of other supervisory duties that must be performed, the essential component of supervision is the responsibility for formal performance evaluation of subordinate staff. See In the Matter of Timothy Teel (MSB, decided November 8, 2001). As such, in order to be classified at the level of Emergency Response Specialist 2, an incumbent must supervise subordinate staff, including having the responsibility for performing formal performance evaluations. Merely making recommendations regarding a subordinate's performance, or even assisting in the preparation of a performance evaluation is not sufficient. Rather, to be considered a supervisor, the individual must be the person actually administering and signing off on the evaluation as the subordinate's supervisor. A review of the record does not establish that any of the appellants perform such duties.

As to the title changes in 2017, on June 22, 2017 the Chairperson for the Commission approved the request of DOC to establish the title Communications

Operator, Department of Corrections so it could reorganize civilian and custody staff to promote safety and security. On June 24, 2017, Dewberry and others received a regular appointment title change from Communications Operator Secured Facilities to Communications Operator, Department of Corrections. The International Federation of Professional and Technical Engineers, IFPTE Local 195 appealed the changes in the State classification plan to the Appellate Division of Superior Court, arguing that the decision to approve the title was arbitrary and based on a one-sided process that excluded the union's participation. The Appellate Division affirmed the Chairperson's final decision. As DOC is no longer using Communications Operator Secured Facilities, a reclassification to that title is not appropriate.

A thorough review of the entire record fails to establish that Manuel Rodriguez, Thurman Bridgers, Rebecca Stepniewski, Katrina Waith, Tonia Walker, Shontaya Lockhart, and Beverly Dewberry have presented a sufficient basis to warrant an Senior Communications Operator classification of their positions.

Finally, the Commission notes that Agency Services should undertake an analysis of the Senior Communications Operator job specification in order to make any necessary modifications to clarify the verbiage regarding supervision. Also, DOC should ensure that any position as Senior Communications Operator encumbered after December 2015 should be supervising at least three subordinates.

## ORDER

Therefore, the positions of Manuel Rodriguez, Thurman Bridgers, Rebecca Stepniewski, Katrina Waith, Tonia Walker, Shontaya Lockhart, and Beverly Dewberry are properly classified as Communications Operator.

This is the final administrative action in the matter. Any further review should be pursued in a judicial forum.

DECISION RENDERED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION ON THE 29<sup>th</sup> DAY OF JANUARY, 2020

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Deirdré L. Webster Cobb Chairperson Civil Service Commission

Inquiries and Correspondence Christopher S. Myers Director Division of Appeals and Regulatory Affairs Civil Service Commission Written Record Appeals Unit P. O. Box 312 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0312

c: Manuel Rodriguez Thurman Bridgers Rebecca Stepniewski Katrina Waith Tonia Walker Shontaya Lockhart Beverly Dewberry Lisa Gaffney Kelly Glenn Records Center (CSC Docket No. 2020-258) (CSC Docket No. 2020-259) (CSC Docket No. 2020-260) (CSC Docket No. 2020-261) (CSC Docket No. 2020-262) (CSC Docket No. 2020-263) (CSC Docket No. 2020-264)